

15 May 2024

# Arizona Lithium Limited (AZL) BUY

Share Price: A\$0.02

Equinor-SLI transaction provides nice peer comp

Target Price: A\$0.06

The recent M&A activity in the lithium sector continues, with Equinor (EQNR:NYSE) buying into the DLE brine projects of Standard Lithium (SLI:TSXV) in the Smackover formation of Arkansas and Texas in a US\$160m deal. Equinor, an US\$84b oil and gas major, is buying 45% of two DLE brine projects and funding them to FID. This transaction from Equinor follows the aggressive push into DLE from oilfield brines by Exxon (Figure 1). This large investment by a second energy major provides an attractive peer comp of A\$300/t LCE and further validation of the AZL business plan in Saskatchewan (also in an established oilfield, Figure 2). AZL plans to have the Prairie project in production by late-2025, before SLI. Retain BUY with a PT of A\$0.06/sh (no change)

## Implied valuation of A\$1.9b from transaction comp

- Equinor is buying into the South West Arkansas (SWA) project and the early-stage East Texas project. The SWA PFS shows a Resource of 785MT @ 436ppm Li for 1.8Mt LCE. The stated capex is US\$1.3b for 30ktpa of Lithium Hydroxide via DLE.
- On a 100% basis the transaction equates to US\$355m and an implied resource multiple of A\$300/t LCE.
- AZL hosts 11,424Mt @ 104ppm Li for 6.3Mt LCE of Resources. Its PFS shows capex of US\$334m for 6ktpa of production. Using the Equinor-SLI transaction multiple, it equates to A\$1,890m in resource valuation. This compares to an AZL market cap. of A\$93m.
- AZL is moving very fast, having received its production permits in Saskatchewan, and aiming for production by late-2025. It is due to begin a new well in Jun.Q'24.
- Smackover is akin to southern Saskatchewan, with established oil and gas production and a large body of data on brine layers, hence the interest from oil majors.

# Prairie Pilot Plant produced 13,500L of Li.Chloride

 The DLE pilot plant operations at the Prairie Project in Saskatchewan processed over 200,000L of brine, and achieved 95% lithium recovery and excellent impurity rejection of over 99% (except Boron at 97.6%), producing over 13,500L of lithium chloride concentrate.

# Cash of A\$19m and new A\$10m ATM facility

 AZL has A\$19m in cash and entered into an At-the-Market Agreement (ATM) with Acuity Capital for up to \$10m of standby equity capital up until 31-Jan-29.

## **Key Dates Ahead**

- Sep.Q'24 customer qualification and DD
- Late 2025 first commercial production

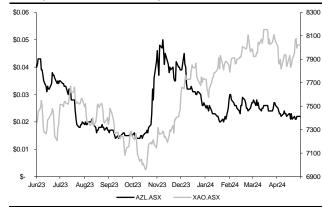
### **Company Data**

| Shares- ordinary (M) (Excl.424m escrowed) | 4,042           |
|---|-----------------|
| Dilution (M)                              | 1,291           |
| Total (fully diluted) (M)                 | 5,333           |
| Market capitalisation (\$M)               | 93              |
| 12 month low/high (\$)                    | 0.01/ 0.06      |
| Average monthly turnover (\$M)            | 3.5             |
| GICS Industry                             | Metals & Mining |

### Financial Summary (fully diluted/normalised)

| Year end June          | 2025F | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F | 2029F |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue (\$M)          | 0     | 36    | 81    | 135   | 150   |
| Costs (\$M)            | -12   | -18   | -26   | -52   | -55   |
| EBITDA (\$M)           | -11   | 18    | 55    | 83    | 95    |
| NPAT (\$M)             | -11   | 6     | 10    | 25    | 33    |
| EPS (¢ps)              | -0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| PER (x)                | -20.7 | 38.0  | 22.9  | 9.6   | 7.3   |
| Op. Cashflow (\$M)     | -10   | 17    | 30    | 54    | 65    |
| OCFPS (¢ps)            | -0.1  | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.6   |
| POCFPS (x)             | -23.9 | 14.0  | 7.8   | 4.4   | 3.7   |
| Enterprise Value (\$M) | 118   | 249   | 361   | 313   | 255   |
| EV / EBITDA (x)        | -10.2 | 14.2  | 6.5   | 3.8   | 2.7   |
| Payout Ratio (%)       | -     | -     | -     | 0%    | 0%    |
| Dividends (¢ps)        | -     | -     | -     | 0%    | 0%    |
| Yield (%)              | -     | -     | -     | 0%    | 0%    |
| Franking (%)           | -     | -     | -     | 0%    | 0%    |

### AZL - performance over one year



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# **Analysis**

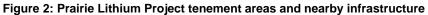
| Arizona Lithiu   | m Ltd                     | (AZL)                   |                                       |                                |                                |                                |   |   |                                      | Analyst        | t : Andrew           | Harri     |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| 4-May-24   | Values i                  | n A\$ mil               | lions unle                            | ess indica                     | ted othe                       | rwise                          | Share Price Shares on Issue (m) Market Capitalization Options, Perfs, Other | (\$/sh)<br>(#m)<br><b>(\$m)</b><br>(#m) | 0.023<br>4,042<br><b>93</b><br>1,291 |                |                      |           |
| ear End June/  |                           |                         |                                       |                                |                                |                                | Fully Diluted   | (#m)                                    | 10,333                               | * Assumes \$   | \$175m Equi          | ty at \$  |
| ncome Statement  | 2025F                     | 2026F                   | 2027F                                 | 2028F                          | 2029F                          | 2030F                          | Ratio Analysis  | 2025F                                   | 2026F                                | 2027F          | 2028F                | 202       |
| Revenue  | 0                         | 36                      | 81                                    | 135                            | 150                            | 150                            | EV/EBITDA   |   | 14.2x                                | 6.5x           | 3.8x                 | 2         |
| Operating Costs  | 0                         | -10                     | -18                                   | -44                            | -47                            | -47                            | EV/EBIT   |   | 29.8x                                | 9.8x           | 5.7x                 | 4         |
| Corporate&Admin  | -10                       | -7                      | -7                                    | -7                             | -7                             | -7                             | Dividend (cps)  | 0.0                                     | 0.0                                  | 0.0            | 0.0                  |           |
| Explor.&Other  | -2                        | -2                      | -2                                    | -2                             | -2                             | -2                             | Div Yield   | 0%                                      | 0%                                   | 0%             | 0%                   |           |
| BITDA  | -11                       | 18                      | 55                                    | 83                             | 95                             | 95                             | Franking  | 0%                                      | 0%                                   | 0%             | 0%                   |           |
|  | 0                         | -9                      | -18                                   |                                |                                |                                | •   |   | 0%                                   | 0%             | 0%                   |           |
| 0&A  |                           |                         |                                       | -28                            | -31                            | -31                            | Payout Ratio  | 0%                                      |                                      |                |                      |           |
| BIT  | -11                       | 8                       | 37                                    | 55                             | 64                             | 64                             | ROCE  | -4%                                     | 2%                                   | 7%             | 10%                  | 1         |
| Net Interest   | 0                         | 0                       | -23                                   | -21                            | -19                            | -17                            | ROE   | -3%                                     | 2%                                   | 4%             | 8%                   | 1         |
| Ops PBT  | -11                       | 9                       | 14                                    | 34                             | 45                             | 47                             | ROA   | -3%                                     | 1%                                   | 2%             | 4%                   |           |
| Ops NPAT   | -8                        | 6                       | 10                                    | 25                             | 33                             | 34                             | Gearing (D/E)   | 26%                                     | 67%                                  | 103%           | 87%                  | 7         |
| Abnormals  | 0                         | 0                       | 0                                     | 0                              | 0                              | 0                              | ND/EBITDA   | -2.2x                                   | 8.9x                                 | 4.8x           | 2.7x                 | 1         |
| PBT  | -11                       | 9                       | 14                                    | 34                             | 45                             | 47                             | EBITDA Interest Cover   | 319x                                    | -84x                                 | 2x             | 4x                   |           |
| Гах  | 0                         | 2                       | 4                                     | 9                              | 12                             | 13                             |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| NPAT   | -11                       | 6                       | 10                                    | 25                             | 33                             | 34                             | Resources/Reserves  | Mt                                      | PPM                                  | Total          |                      | Mine      |
|  | -11                       | 3                       | 10                                    | 23                             | 33                             | 34                             | Prairie-Wymark Resource   | 6,157                                   | 130                                  | 4,253          |                      | kt        |
| Pacie EDC /anal  | 0.1                       | 0.1                     | 0.1                                   | 0.3                            | 0.3                            | 0.2                            | •   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Basic EPS (cps)  | -0.1                      | 0.1                     | 0.1                                   | 0.2                            | 0.3                            | 0.3                            | Prairie-Other Resource  | 5,267                                   | 75                                   | 2,094          |                      | k         |
| /E FPOs (b)  | 10.3                      | 10.3                    | 10.3                                  | 10.3                           | 10.3                           | 10.3                           | Prairie-Total Resources   | 11,424                                  | 104                                  | 6,348          |                      | kt        |
| Sales Growth   |                           |                         | 127%                                  | 66%                            | 11%                            | 0%                             |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Ops NPAT Growth  |                           |                         | 66%                                   | 139%                           | 32%                            | 4%                             | Big Sandy -Clay Resource  | 33                                      | 1,853                                | 320            |                      | k         |
| EPS Growth   |                           |                         | 66%                                   | 139%                           | 32%                            | 4%                             |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| PE   |                           | 38.0x                   | 22.9x                                 | 9.6x                           | 7.3x                           | 7.0x                           | Assumptions   | 2025F                                   | 2026F                                | 2027F          | 2028F                | 202       |
| BITDA Margin   |                           | 49%                     | 68%                                   | 61%                            | 63%                            | 63%                            | Currency AUD/USD  | 0.673                                   | 0.678                                | 0.685          | 0.700                | 0.7       |
|  |                           |                         |                                       |                                |                                |                                | Lithium Carbonate (USD/t)   | 14,750                                  | 16,000                               | 18,000         | 20,000               | 20,0      |
| Cash Flow Statemen   | 2025E                     | 2026F                   | 2027F                                 | 2028F                          | 2029F                          | 2030F                          | Sod.Bromide Price (USD/t)   | 5,000                                   | 5,000                                | 5,000          | 5,000                | 5,0       |
|  | 0                         | 36                      | 81                                    | 135                            | 150                            | 150                            | 30d.brofflide Ffice (03b/t)   | 3,000                                   | 3,000                                | 3,000          | 3,000                | ٥,١       |
| Ops Receipts   |                           |                         |                                       |                                |                                |                                |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Operating Costs  | -10                       | -17                     | -25                                   | -51                            | -54                            | -54                            |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Net Interest   | 0                         | 0                       | -23                                   | -21                            | -19                            | -17                            | Operations (100% basis)   | 2025F                                   | 2026F                                | 2027F          | 2028F                | 202       |
| Tax Paid   | 0                         | -2                      | -4                                    | -9                             | -12                            | -13                            | Li Carbonate Sales (kt)   | 0.0                                     | 1.8                                  | 3.6            | 5.4                  | (         |
| Ops Cash Flow  | -10                       | 17                      | 30                                    | 54                             | 65                             | 66                             | Other Product Sales (kt)  | 0.0                                     | 0.0                                  | 0.0            | 0.0                  | (         |
| CapEx  | -194                      | -146                    | -139                                  | -3                             | -3                             | -3                             | Total Sales (kt)  | 0.0                                     | 1.8                                  | 3.6            | 5.4                  | 6         |
| Exploration  | -3                        | -3                      | -3                                    | -3                             | -3                             | -3                             |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Acquisitions   | 0                         | 0                       | 0                                     | 0                              | 0                              | 0                              | Lith.Carb.CashCosts US\$/t  |   | 3,509                                | 3,169          | 3,110                | 3,0       |
| nvesting CF  | -197                      | -149                    | -142                                  | -6                             | -6                             | -6                             |   |   | -,                                   | ,              | -,                   | -,-       |
| ree Cash Flow  | -204                      | -129                    | -109                                  | 51                             | 61                             | 63                             | Revenue by Product (Ihs) an   | d ERITDA /                              | rhc) (\$m)                           |                |                      |           |
|  |                           |                         |                                       | -22                            | -22                            |                                | Revenue by Froduct (IIIs) an  | iu LbiibA (                             | راااخ) (دارا                         |                |                      |           |
| Change in Debt   | 66                        | 113                     | 106                                   |                                |                                | -22                            | 400   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Change in Equity*  | 175                       | 0                       | 0                                     | 0                              | 0                              | 0                              | 160   |   |                                      |                |                      | [         |
| Dividends Paid   | 0                         | 0                       | 0                                     | 0                              | 0                              | 0                              | 140 -   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| inancing CF  | 241                       | 113                     | 106                                   | -22                            | -22                            | -22                            |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Change in Cash   | 34                        | -19                     | -6                                    | 26                             | 37                             | 38                             | 120 -   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
|  |                           |                         |                                       |                                |                                |                                | /   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| alance Sheet   | 2025F                     | 2026F                   | 2027F                                 | 2028F                          | 2029F                          | 2030F                          | 100 -   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Cash   | 42                        | 23                      | 17                                    | 43                             | 80                             | 118                            | 80 -  |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| rade Receivables   | 0                         | 5                       | 12                                    | 20                             | 23                             | 23                             |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| nventories, Other  | 0                         | 3                       | 7                                     | 11                             | 12                             | 12                             | 60 -  |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
|  |                           |                         |                                       |                                |                                |                                |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Current Assets   | 42                        | 31                      | 36                                    | 74                             | 114                            | 153                            | 40 -  |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| PPE  | 206                       | 343                     | 463                                   | 439                            | 412                            | 384                            |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Other Non-Current  | 82                        | 85                      | 89                                    | 93                             | 95                             | 97                             | 20  |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Non-Current Assets   | 288                       | 428                     | 552                                   | 532                            | 507                            | 481                            | 0   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| otal Assets  | 330                       | 459                     | 588                                   | 606                            | 622                            | 634                            | 1   | of .k of                                | 34 K                                 | K K 14         |                      | .6        |
|  | 2                         | 3                       | 4                                     | 8                              | 8                              | 8                              | 2014 2014 1014 1014 1014 1018 10  | 304 20374 20324                         | 2033K 2034K 203                      | 55 2036F 2037F | 1038 1039 1          | phof      |
|  | 10                        | 27                      | 43                                    | 39                             | 36                             | 33                             | Li Carbon   |   |                                      | — EBIT         |                      |           |
| rade Payables  |                           | 1                       | 1                                     | 1                              | 1                              | 1                              | Li Carbon   | aid Jaies                               |                                      | EDII           | DA                   |           |
| rade Payables<br>Current Debt  | 1                         | Т                       | 1<br>47                               |                                |                                |                                | Valuation   | Nanthart                                |                                      | A Ć            | A & (C)              | / al: L = |
| Trade Payables<br>Current Debt<br>Provisions, Other  | 1                         |                         | 77                                    | 48                             | 45                             | 42                             | Valuation +1yr  | Method                                  |                                      | A\$m           | A\$/Sh               | (dilut    |
| Trade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities  | 12                        | 30                      |                                       | _                              |                                | 187                            | Prairie DLE Lithium   | NPV10                                   |                                      | 736            | 0.07                 |           |
| Trade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities Long Term Debt   | <b>12</b><br>56           | 152                     | 242                                   | 224                            | 205                            |                                |   |   |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Trade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities Long Term Debt   | 12                        |                         |                                       | 224<br>33                      | 205<br>37                      | 37                             | Big Sandy Lithium   | Est.                                    |                                      | 75             | 0.01                 |           |
| Frade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities Long Term Debt Other   | <b>12</b><br>56<br>2      | 152                     | 242                                   |                                |                                |                                | Big Sandy Lithium<br>Lordsburg Lithium                                      | Est.<br>Est.                            |                                      |                |                      |           |
| Frade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities Long Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabiliti Total Liabilities | <b>12</b><br>56<br>2      | 152<br>11               | 242<br>22                             | 33                             | 37                             | 37                             | • ,   |   |                                      | 75             | 0.01                 |           |
| Frade Payables Current Debt Provisions, Other Current Liabilities Long Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabiliti Fotal Liabilities | 12<br>56<br>2<br>58       | 152<br>11<br>163<br>193 | 242<br>22<br><b>265</b><br><b>312</b> | 33<br><b>257</b><br><b>305</b> | 37<br><b>242</b><br><b>287</b> | 37<br><b>224</b>               | Lordsburg Lithium<br>Unpaid Capital   | Est.<br>A/C                             |                                      | 75<br>25<br>0  | 0.01<br>0.00<br>0.00 |           |
| Trade Payables<br>Current Debt<br>Provisions, Other<br>Current Liabilities<br>Long Term Debt<br>Other<br>Non-Current Liabiliti | 12<br>56<br>2<br>58<br>70 | 152<br>11<br><b>163</b> | 242<br>22<br><b>265</b>               | 33<br><b>257</b>               | 37<br><b>242</b>               | 37<br><b>224</b><br><b>266</b> | Lordsburg Lithium   | Est.                                    |                                      | 75<br>25       | 0.01<br>0.00         |           |

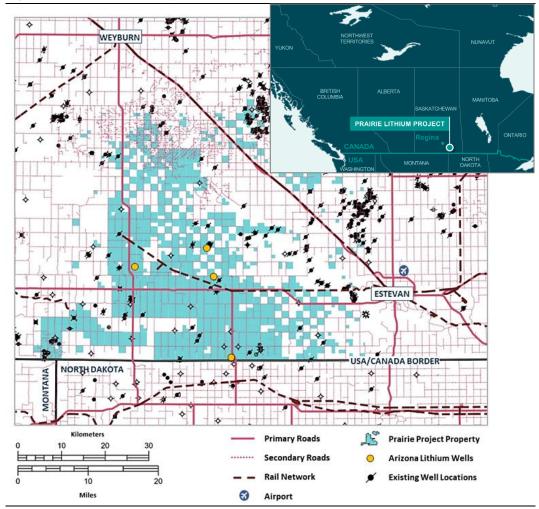
Source: Petra Capital



Figure 1: Lithium brine land holdings in Arkansas

Source: PFE





Source: AZL, Petra







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